

#### **UnNatural History of Kootenai Valley**

Historical Cottonwood Galleries: Early 1900s = 60,000 - 100,000 board feet processed daily





#### **Current Altered Landscape:**

#### Since 1890's:

- 60,000 acres of wetlands destroyed.
- Entire Riparian Forest destroyed.

#### Since 1974:

- 100,000+ acres of floodplain totally disconnected.









#### Kootenai River White Sturgeon ENDANGERED



- ✓ Very low Sturgeon natural recruitment since 1960's.
- ✓ Federally endangered 1994 (USA) and 2006 (Canada).
- ✓ ~ 1,700 (wild) Adult White Sturgeon remain.



- ✓ Burbot were functionally extirpated by 1990's.
- √ There were not enough Burbot to support a hatchery program, nor to use for research.

**Bull Trout THREATENED** 



West Slope Cutthroat PETITIONED



South Arm Kokanee FUNCTIONALLY EXTIRPATED



## **Decline of Native Fish & Wildlife**

**Grizzly Bear THREATENED** 



Canada Lynx THREATENED



Woodland Caribou EXTIRPATED IN USA



# Habitats are **DISCONNECTED**

Cushing (1969): Match-Mismatch Hypothesis

.....implies that variability in timing of plankton production leads to variability in larval mortality and hence possibly year class recruitment.



Every aspect is MISMATCHED

### **Declining Native Fish Characteristics**

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ALL spawn, hatch, and/or emerge in Late Winter/Spring/Early Summer into a disconnected, altered ecosystem.

- Cold
- Unproductive = Ultra-oligotrophic

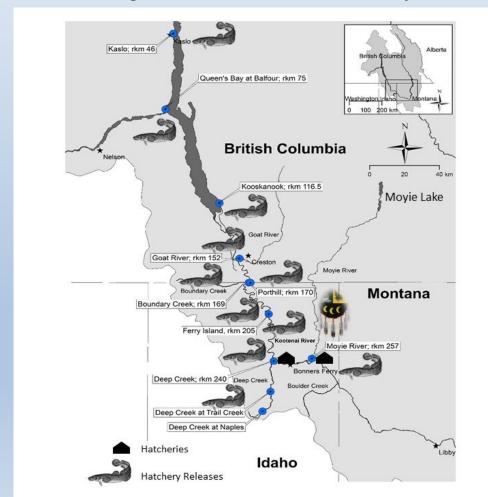
"Sterile Half-Pipe"



## KTOI is now the "Match-Maker";

## We restore habitat; then place fish life-stages in the proper habitat at the proper time.

Hatchery Sturgeon and Burbot Release Sites throughout the Lower Kootenai Ecosystem





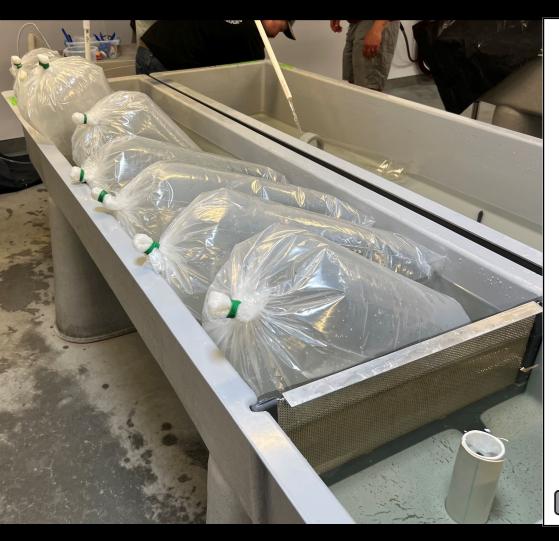
## Dan Aitken, KTOI Sturgeon Technician

## **KTOI Staff Preparing Female**

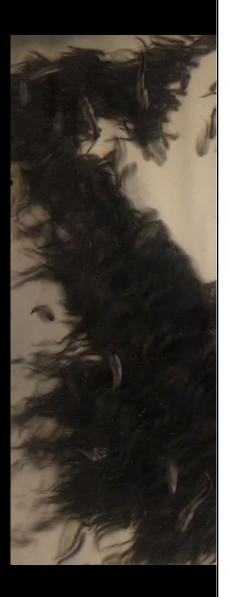








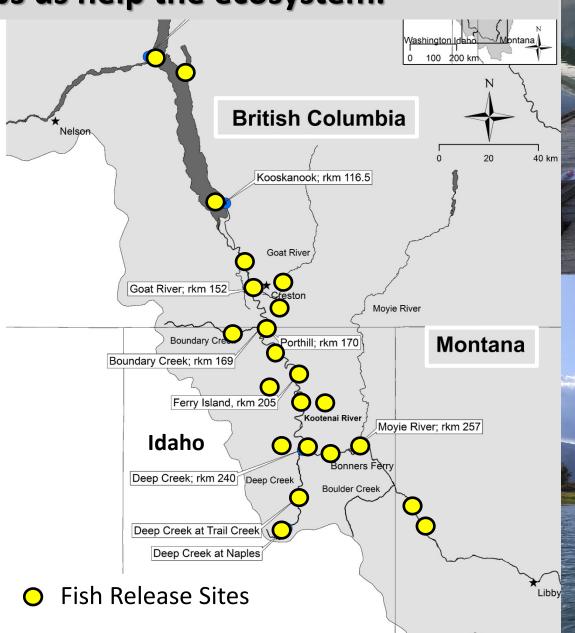








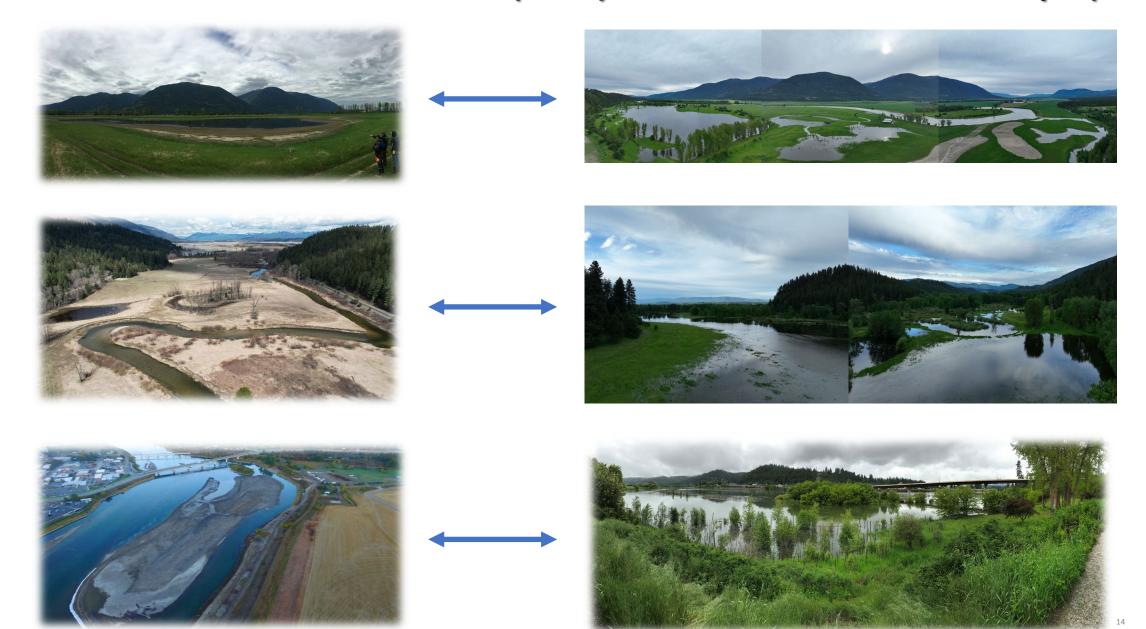
Learning from the Early Life Releases, helps us help the ecosystem.



#### **KTOI Staff Releasing Burbot**



## Habitat Restoration – "No Water" (2021) vs. "Water" on the Landscape (2022)



- ✓ Water Management dictates Water Level/Elevation;
- ✓ Water level/Elevation dictates reconnection frequency & duration.
- ✓ Magnitude of implementing this strategy dictates meeting ecosystem restoration goals!



Photo provided by Shawn Young, KTOI F&W Dept, Kootenai Tribe of Idaho Floodplain Reconnection Project



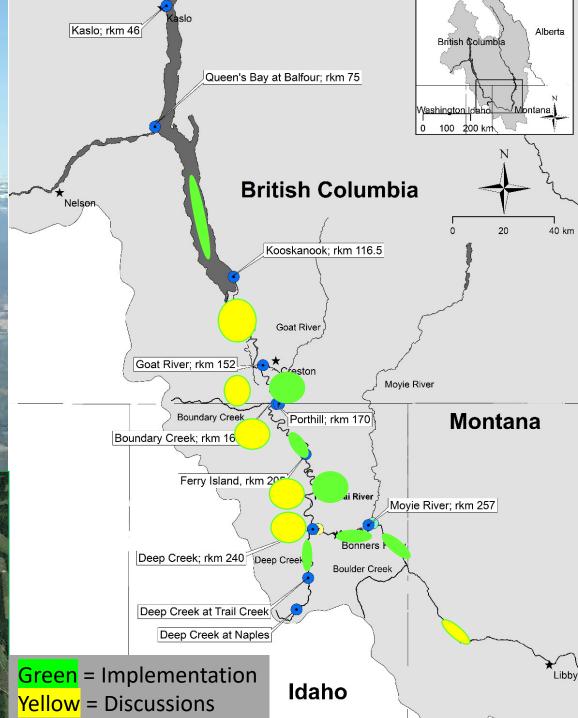


## Since 1890's.....

- > 100,000 acres of floodplain disconnected.
- 60,000 acres of wetlands converted.

Habitat Restoration Programs / Targeted Actions taking place to reverse this condition.







## Coordination

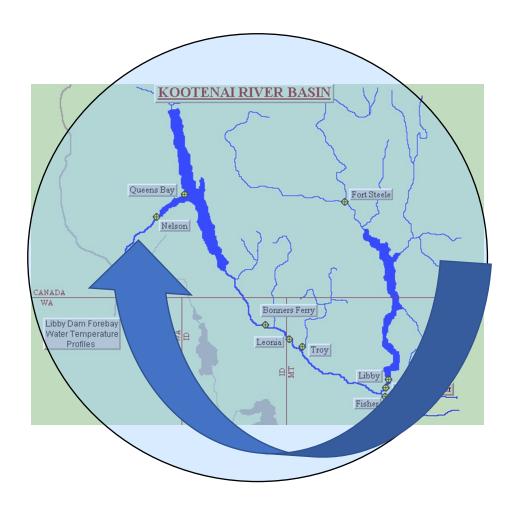
- ✓ Libby Dam Discharge
- ✓ Spring Freshets
- ✓ Ecosystem Function Flows
- ✓ Sturgeon Spawning Flows
- ✓ Kootenay Lake Storage / Management

\*\*\* With Habitat Restoration Engineering



# Changes needed for the Kootenai River Ecosystem

"Continuous coordination; not just sometimes"





# Collaboration!















We thank Bonneville Power Administration & Northwest Power and Conservation Council



# QUESTIONS, COMMENTS, IDEAS? Are you onboard?

